

Cincinnati Police Department

# STAFF NOTES

April 4, 2006

Colonel Thomas H. Streicher, Jr., Police Chief



### **Records Section**

Court Holiday – Good Friday

# **Training Section**

National Alliance on Mental Illness Walk-a-Thon

## **Communications Section**

Upgrade Process to the City PBX Telephone System

# **Planning Section**

- New Cincinnati Municipal Code Section 910-23, Possession of Marijuana
- Change in Cincinnati Municipal Code Section 759-4 Regarding Towing of Vehicles
- <u>United States Supreme Court Decision on Co-Tenant</u>
   Consent Searches Georgia v. Randolph (No. 04-1067)
- Fine Arts Fund Campaign

# **Chief's Office**

Thank You Letters

## 1. COURT HOLIDAY – GOOD FRIDAY

On Friday, April 14, 2006, the Hamilton County Municipal Court will observe Good Friday. All courts will close at 12:30 p.m.

Police officers are reminded to not issue citations requiring an afternoon court appearance on this date.

## 2. NATIONAL ALLIANCE ON MENTAL ILLNESS WALK-A-THON

The National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) of Hamilton County will hold their third annual "NAMI Walks for the Mind of America" on May 13, 2006, at Sawyer Point. Registration will begin at 8:00 a.m. with the walk commencing at 9:00 a.m. Those interested in raising money to assist in the treatment of mental illness are invited to walk as a member of the Cincinnati Police Team. Lieutenant Anthony Carter of the Police Academy is the Captain of this year's team. For additional information or to walk as a member of the team, contact Sergeant Tom Tanner at 357-7555.

Attached to these Staff Notes is an informational flyer. For additional information about the National Alliance on Mental Illness contact NAMI of Hamilton County at info@nami-hc.org or 948-3094.

## 3. UPGRADE PROCESS TO THE CITY PBX TELEPHONE SYSTEM

The City telephone network is scheduled to be upgraded on Friday April 7, 2006. As a result, various locations on the City's telephone network will be out of service from 1800 to 2400 hours (maximum anticipated outage time). Telephone lines at 824 Broadway, 800 Evans (Spinney), Central Vice Control Section, and Internal Investigations Section will be out of service. Arrangements have been made for alternative coverage by City Telecommunications.

During the outage period:

- All phones at the locations listed will be out of service.
  - Twenty-four hour service numbers and other key numbers will be redirected to other working phone numbers.
  - Callers to other telephone numbers will hear a message stating the telephone system is being serviced.
- Phones at other City locations will remain in service.
  - There will be **no four-digit dialing** capability throughout the City's telephone network. Sites with working phones will need to dial the complete seven digit number to reach other City locations which can usually be four-digit dialed.
  - o Long distance service will not be available on the City network.

# **Contingency Plan**

In the event of severe weather or other emergency situations, this work will be postponed to a later date.

# Other City locations which will be out of service due to telephone system maintenance:

City Hall - 801 Plum

Northside Health - 3917 Spring Grove Health Admin - 3101 Burnet
Permit Center - 3300 Central Pkwy Public Services - 3241 Cormany
Park Board - 950 Eden Park Drive Public Services/NOD - 3320 Beekman
Millvale Health - 3301 Beekman Beekman Warehouse - 1408 Queen City
Millvale Recreation - 3301 Beekman RCC - 138 E. Court
MSD Galbraith - 225 W. Galbraith Health Environmental - 3845 WP Dooley
Fleet Services - 1106 Bates Cann Health - 5818 Madison
Longworth Hall - 700 W. Pete Rose Recreation Waterfront - 705 E. Pete Rose

# 4. NEW CINCINNATI MUNICIPAL CODE SECTION 910-23, POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA

Effective March 29, 2006, City Council passed an ordinance enacting Cincinnati Municipal Code (CMC) Section 910-23, Possession of Marijuana.

CMC Section 910-23 makes the possession of less than 200 grams of marijuana a misdemeanor of the fourth degree. An individual found in possession of any amount of marijuana is now subject to physical arrest.

Anyone caught in possession of less than 200 grams of marijuana who has been previously convicted under CMC Section 910-23 is to be charged with a misdemeanor of the first degree. Previous convictions under Ohio Revised Code 2925.11 are not eligible for the enhanced penalty incorporated into CMC Section 910-23.

Attached to this Staff Note is a copy of CMC Section 910-23, Possession of Marijuana.

Any questions may be referred to Sergeant Paul Neudigate, Planning Section, at 352-1239.

# 5. CHANGE IN CINCINNATI MUNICIPAL CODE SECTION 759-4 REGARDING TOWING OF VEHICLES

A legal opinion from the Solicitor's office has advised that it is a violation of the Ohio and United States Constitutions to tow and hold an innocent third party's car for violations of Cincinnati Municipal Code (CMC) Section 759-4 violations.

Effective immediately we will no longer seize cars operated by third parties under CMC Section 759-4 for using the vehicle to commit a drug or prostitution offense. If the car is operated by the owner (or joint owner) it can be seized, and officers will issue the civil penalty citation. If the car is owned by an innocent third party, we will treat the car as any other driver arrested situation.

The exception to this policy change is when officers can prove the owner knew the car was being used for a drug or prostitution offense. If this is established, the car can be seized and the owner will be subject to the \$500 civil fine because they no longer qualify as an "innocent owner".

Officers will continue to issue the \$500 civil penalty to the driver/offender, even when the vehicle is not seized.

A revision in procedure 12.270, Impounding, Moving and Release of Vehicles, to reflect this change is forthcoming.

# 6. UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT DECISION ON CO-TENANT CONSENT SEARCHES – GEORGIA V. RANDOLPH (NO. 04-1067)

A United States Supreme Court decision on consent searches involving co-tenants was handed down last week. In dwellings where there are co-tenants, voluntary consent from only one person who has common authority over the property is needed to perform a search. The Supreme Court held that consent given by one occupant is not valid in the face of the refusal of another physically present occupant.

Attached to these Staff Notes is a synopsis of the case and the ruling.

## 7. FINE ARTS FUND CAMPAIGN

The 2006 Fine Arts Fund campaign has ended. City of Cincinnati employees exceeded the goal of \$39,000 by donating \$41,740.80. Police Department employees gave \$1900 more in donations than last year, for a total of \$4,957.14.

On behalf of this year's Fine Arts Fund chairman, Lieutenant Colonel Vincent Demasi, thank you for supporting the Cincinnati art community.

#### 8. THANK YOU LETTERS

Attached to these Staff Notes are several letters of appreciation and praise written to the Police Chief for the professionalism displayed by our Department and specifically the following officers:

Lieutenant Colonel Vince Demasi Lieutenant Tony Carter Sergeant Rudy Gruenke Police Specialist Ken Kilgore Police Specialist Jerry Enneking Police Officer AJ Werner Police Officer Steve Edwards Police Officer John Boyle Police Officer Jay Johnstone Police Officer Laura Sadowski Police Officer Phil Penn LE Instructor Roger Smallwood

Ms. Jenny Ruberg

Captain Ken Jones Lieutenant Mike Neville Sergeant Gary Conner Police Specialist Andy Nogueira Police Specialist Frank Fede Police Officer John Mercado Police Officer Tim Pappas Police Officer Carmen Young Police Officer Cassandra Tucker Police Officer Governor Williams Criminalist Bill Hillard LE Instructor Mike Broering



#### NAMI is

The National Alliance on Mental Illness, the largest grassroots mental health organization dedicated to improving the lives of persons living with serious mental illness and their families. Since 1979, NAMI has become **the nation's voice on mental illness**, a nationwide organization with affiliates in every state and over 1100 local communities across the country.

#### the NAMI mission

NAMI is dedicated to the eradication of mental illnesses and to the improvement of the quality of life of all who are affected by these diseases.

#### what does NAMI do?

NAMI members and friends work tirelessly to meet shared NAMI goals through many activities including:

- Family and Consumer Peer Education and Support Activities Including
  - Family-to-Family, NAMI's Provider Education Program, Peer-to-Peer, support groups and various state and local programs.
- Public Education and Information Activities
  - ✓ www.nami.org ~ providing information, referrals and education;
  - √ 800.950.6264 (NAMI) ~ NAMI's toll-free HelpLine;
  - Public awareness activities such as Mental Illness Awareness Week help dispel the stigma of mental illness and encourage early intervention and treatment.



"The American Institute of Philanthropy congratulates NAMI on its A-Grading."

\*\*Daniel Borochoff, President, AIP, www.charitywatch.org\*\*

- Advocacy on Behalf of People Living with Mental Illness
  - NAMI advocates on the federal, state and local levels for nondiscriminatory and equitable public and private-sector policies, as well as for federally funded research for treatment and cures for mental illness.
  - NAMI's Campaign for the Mind of America is a political partnership initiative that strengthens
    relationships with community leaders and elected officials to develop policies that are reflective of
    the best economic, science, recovery, and systems choices.
  - NAMI Action Centers, including the Multicultural Action Center, the Children & Adolescent Action
    Center, and the Center on Law and Criminal Justice, address unique populations by developing,
    advocating and disseminating information to meet specific needs.
- Public Events that Raise Funds and Awareness
  - NAMI Walks, NAMI's signature event, where thousands of concerned citizens in over 50 communities across the nation Walk for the Mind of America to raise funds and awareness.

2107 Wilson Blvd, Suite 300 \* Arlington, VA \* 22201-3042
Main: 703-524-7600 \* Fax: 703-524-9094 \* TDD: 703-516-7227
HelpLine: 800-950-NAMI (6264)
Email: info@nami.org
www.nami.org

# **EMERGENCY**

# City of Cincinnati

# KORUIRAN

# An Ordinance No.

2006

ENACTING new Section 910-23, "Possession of Marijuana", of the Cincinnati Municipal Code.

WHEREAS, open-air drug dealing has increasingly become a problem for the citizens and neighborhoods of the City of Cincinnati; and

WHEREAS, City Council is of the opinion that the citizens of the City of Cincinnati would be better served through the adoption and enforcement of stronger marijuana drug offense laws; now, therefore,

**BE IT ORDAINED** by the Council of the City of Cincinnati, State of Ohio:

Section 1. That new Section 910-23, "Possession of Marijuana", is hereby ordained as follows:

# Sec. 910-23. Possession of Marijuana.

- (A) No person shall knowingly obtain, possess, or use marijuana, in an amount less than two hundred grams.
- (B) Whoever violates this section is guilty of possession of marijuana. Except as otherwise provided in this division, possession of marijuana is a misdemeanor of the fourth degree. If the offender previously has been convicted of or pleaded guilty to a violation of this section, possession of marijuana is a misdemeanor of the first degree.
- Section 2. That the Penalty sections for this ordinance are contained within Section 902-5(d), which defines a misdemeanor of the fourth degree, and Section 902-5(a), which defines a misdemeanor of the first degree.
- Section 3. That new Section 910-23 of the Cincinnati Municipal Code shall expire twelve (12) months after passage of this ordinance.
- Section 4. That Council shall have the option to extend Section 910-23, pending an evaluation of data provided by the City Administration.
- Section 5. That the terms of this ordinance constitute an emergency measure necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, safety and general welfare and shall, subject to the terms of Article II, Section 6 of the Charter, be effective immediately. The reason for the

Passed:	, 2006	
		Mayor
Attest:		
	erk	

emergency is to increase the penalty for marijuana drug crimes, which will protect citizens and

neighborhoods by deterring open-air marijuana drug deals.

## **GEORGIA V. RANDOLPH SYNOPSIS**

The respondent's estranged wife gave police permission to search the marital residence for items of drug use after respondent, who was also present, had unequivocally refused to give consent. The respondent was indicted for possession of cocaine, and the trial court denied his motion to suppress the evidence as products of a warrantless search unauthorized by consent. The Georgia Court of Appeals reversed. In affirming, the State Supreme Court held that consent given by one occupant is not valid in the face of the refusal of another physically present occupant, and distinguished United States v. Matlock, 415 U.S. 164, which recognized the permissibility of an entry made with the consent of one co-occupant in the other's absence.

The Court held that a physically present co-occupant's stated refusal to permit entry renders warrantless entry and search unreasonable and invalid as to him.

The Fourth Amendment recognizes a valid warrantless entry and search of premises when the police obtain the voluntary consent of an occupant who shares, or is reasonably believed to share, common authority over the property, and no present co-tenant objects. Absent some recognized hierarchy, e.g., parent and child, there is no societal or legal understanding of superior and inferior as between co-tenants. Thus, a disputed invitation, without more, gives an officer no better claim to reasonableness in entering than the officer would have absent any consent. Disputed permission is no match for the Fourth Amendment central value of 'respect for the privacy of the home'.

A co-tenant who has an interest in bringing criminal activity to light or in deflecting suspicion from himself can, e.g., tell the police what he knows, for use before a magistrate in getting a warrant. This case, which recognizes limits on evidentiary searches, has no bearing on the capacity of the police, at the invitation of one tenant, to enter a dwelling over another tenant's objection in order to protect a resident from domestic violence.

If a potential defendant with self-interest in objecting is in fact at the door and objects, the co-tenant's permission does not suffice for a reasonable search, whereas the potential objector, nearby but not part of the threshold colloquy, loses out. So long as there is no evidence that the police have removed the potentially objecting tenant from the entrance specifically to avoid a possible objection, there is practical value in the simple clarity of complementary rules, one recognizing the co-tenant's permission when no fellow occupant is on hand, the other according dispositive weight to the fellow occupant's expressed contrary indication.

In Georgia v. Randolph, the respondent's refusal is clear. Nothing in the record justifies the search on grounds independent of his wife's consent.











March 22, 2006

Police Chief Colonel Thomas H. Streicher 310 Ezzard Charles Dr. Cincinnati, Oh. 45214

Dear Chief Streicher,

On March 2<sup>nd</sup> 2006, the Regional Youth Leadership Committee of Northern Kentucky along with the staff from the Cincinnati Police Academy hosted Police Day. It was a day designed to take approximately 45 Tri-State High school juniors who are considered leaders among their peers and expose them to different aspects of police life and the role that police officers play.

On behalf of the Regional Youth Leadership Steering Committee and all of the students we want to thank your staff for all of their time, help and support. RYL Cincinnati Police Day was a huge success and we are grateful to you for making it so special. The staff was excellent and committed and the facility was outstanding.

Many of the students indicated that this was their favorite session. Many of them indicated that the most valuable aspect of the session was the respect and professionalism of the officers and recruits. Some of the comments included:

- "I am now more comfortable with police officers."
- "This session was by far the best."
- "I loved all of the hands-on activities."
- "Roll Call should be mandatory for class members to see."

I have listed the names of just some of your staff that helped make this day a huge success. Please let them know how much we appreciate and recognize the support they gave us. The Regional Youth Leadership program is blessed to have your department's participation and insight into the complexities of the police community.

Sincerely.

Lindsey Eger

**RYL Steering Committee** 

**RYL Steering Committee** 

# Participated in NKY Regional Youth Leadership Program

- Lt. Col Demasi
- Sgt. Gary Conner Lt. Tony Carter
- Jenny Ruberg Sgt. Rudy Gruenke
- Bill Hillard
- Roger Smallwood Mike Broering
- P.O. John Mercado Tyler Hamler
- P.S. Andy Nogueira
- P.O. Steve Edwards
- P.S. Jerry Enneking
- O'Dell Owens, MD Hamilton Co. Coroner
- > P.O. Tim Pappas and Laser
- > P.O. John Boyle and Cortez
- Captain Roger Hinkle Hamilton Co. Sheriff's Departmen
   P.O. Carmen Young
- > P.O. Jay Johnstone
- > P.O. Cassandra Tucker
- P.O. Laura Sadowski
- P.O. Governor Williams

#### Northern Kentucky Leadership Foundation

300 Buttermilk Pike Suite 330 Ft. Mitchell, KY 41017

Phone: (859) 578-6388 Fax: (859) 578-8802 Email: reger@nkychamber.com Website: www.nkyleadership.com



Education Center \* Security Services P.O. Box 5381 \* Cincinnati, OH 45201-5381 \* Phone: 1-513-363-0100 \* Fax: 1-513-363-0105 \* TDD: 1-513-363-0124

March 15, 2003

Philip Penn, School Resource Officer 310 Ezzard Charles Drive Cincinnati, OH 45214

Dear Officer Penn:

It is with much appreciation that I send this note of thanks to you for your conscientious and immediate response to the situation at Woodward High School on Friday, March 24, 2006. As you frequently see in your job, incidents can easily come about. With your immediate response, safety of all staff and students was secured and serious consequences were averted.

Please be assured that those of us aware of your swift effective response to a potentially dangerous situation has been noted, a copy of this letter will be sent to Chief Streicher and Sergeant Carter.

Sincerely, Harry C. Fristy . Jr.

Harry C. Frisby, Jr.

Supervisor of Security

Chief Thomas H. Streicher, Jr. Sergeant Rodney Carter

3-24-06

Night Commander District 3 Police 3201 Warsaw Ave. Cincinnati, OH 45205

#### Dear Commander:

At 4:10 AM on March 23, 2006 I noticed two unidentified men in my back yard around my vehicle and my garage. I called 911.

Within minutes two officers arrived, shortly followed by a third. A search was made and everything was handled professionally.

I want to thank the Cincinnati Police and your officers for such a prompt response and professional handling of the situation. My wife and I are grateful for your efforts.

Sincerely,

Jim Laughlin 1161 Rulison Ave. Cincinnati, OH 45238 513-921-2252

CC: Chief of Police, Tom Striker

#### James M Kish Jr. 4118 Bell St Cincinnati, Oh 45212 (216) 410-8732, jimkishuc@yahoo.com

Friday, February 24, 2006

Michelle Faulkner Cincinnati Police Department 310 Ezzard Charles Drive Cincinnati, Ohio 45214

Dear Mrs. Faulkner

Thank you for organizing the civilian ride along program. The program is well defined; all the information was sent to me and easy to follow. The days, shifts and report times were very clear, and any question I had someone was always there to answer. The program is organized so well that it allowed me to still attend school and work without any added stress. I can not thank you enough for allowing me the opportunity to participate in the program. I have had nothing but professional, positive experiences when dealing with the Cincinnati Police Department. I am so impressed with the organization from my rides that I am considering taking the Police Officer Test in April so I can join the team. Thank you again.

James M. Kish Jr.

Sincerely,

Criminal Justice Major University of Cincinnati



Two Garfield Place • Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 (513) 421-3355 • (800) 367-2155

# www.garfieldsuiteshotel.com

March 24, 2006

Chief Thomas H. Streicher, Jr. Cincinnati Police Department 310 Ezzard Charles Drive Cincinnati, OH 45214

Dear Tom,

Having read our last four security reports consistently relating "strong police presence" and a "quick response" at the library, I could not resist calling Captain Jones and Lieutenant Neville. They both have done a great job monitoring and sheparding this area, and it shows!

Frankly, I don't know where we would be without the concern of you and your staff. Three weeks ago we lost an extended stay piece of business to the Westin and Hyatt amounting to \$30,000 because they heard of "unrest" at the library.

The library still has work to do and summer is coming, but without the extraordinary effort of the Cincinnati Police the situation would have long been out of hand.

To say that I appreciate all that has been done doesn't quite cover it. Grateful is, I believe, a better word, and all of us at the hotel are damn grateful.

Sincerely,

Gary S. Wachs

GSW/ns/

# Danielle J. Hampton 1046 Tuscany Pl. Cincinnati, OH 45226

March 25, 2006

Dear Officer Fede,

I want to express my sincere thanks for being my hero on Tuesday, March 14, 2006. Living at the end of a dead end street proved to be a bad thing when a fallen tree eliminated my escape from the neighborhood. I received response only from you in my moment of need. No one else was willing to get to work with a chainsaw on my behalf!

Later in the week, the developer of the neighborhood showed up to remove the remains of the tree. It's a good thing I didn't have to wait on them to be able to get to work! I know you didn't have to do what you did when you cut my way out, so I wanted to thank you with this batch of homemade chocolate chip cookies. I appreciate your help.

Sincerely,

Danielle Hampton

CC: Chief of Police Mayor Mark Mallory **Subject:** William Farmer v. Officer Ken Kilgore and Officer AJ Werner

Sirs:

Just a brief note to let you know that we successfully defended the above officers last week in an alleged deprivation of medical care case. The plaintiff had severe end-stage Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease and claimed that the officers, during the service of a warrant for aggravated drug trafficking, denied him his oxygen tank on the way to the Justice Center. As a result of the alleged deprivation, he claimed that these officers should be responsible for over \$130,000 in medical bills, plus punitive damages.

We did not get to put on our case-in-chief because Judge Martin granted my motion for a directed verdict as to all claims. The officers did an outstanding job preparing for their testimony and helping me understand police procedures. I was honored to defend them.

Finally, thank you for allowing the wives to be detailed to the trial. Had this case gone to a jury, their attendance was critical to counter any sympathy a jury might feel because of plaintiff's medical condition.

Thank you, Pete

Peter J. Stackpole City of Cincinnati Law Department Civil Litigation Division City Hall, Room 214 801 Plum Street Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 (513) 352-3350